

# MÁSODFOKÚ EGYENLETEK

Oldd meg az alábbi egyenleteket megoldóképlet nélkül!

1.  $x^2 - 16 = 0$   $x_1 = +4$   $x_2 = -4$
2.  $4x^2 - 16 = 0$   $x_1 = +2$   $x_2 = -2$
3.  $9x^2 - 4 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{2}{3}$   $x_2 = -\frac{2}{3}$
4.  $16x^2 - 25 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{5}{4}$   $x_2 = -\frac{5}{4}$
5.  $x^2 - 8x = 0$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = 8$
6.  $2x^2 + 6x = 0$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = -3$
7.  $4x^2 - 8x = 0$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = 2$
8.  $3x^2 + 12x = 0$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = -12$
9.  $x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0$   $x = 2$
10.  $x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$   $x = -1$
11.  $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$   $x = 4$
12.  $x^2 + 16x + 64 = 0$   $x = -8$
13.  $x^2 + 10x + 25 = 0$   $x = -5$
14.  $x^2 - 12x + 36 = 0$   $x = 6$
15.  $x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$   $x = -3$
16.  $x^2 - 20x + 100 = 0$   $x = 10$
17.  $x^2 + 2x - 8 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = -4$
18.  $x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = 4$
19.  $x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = 3$

20.  $x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = -3$
21.  $x^2 - 2x - 24 = 0$   $x_1 = +4$   $x_2 = -6$
22.  $x^2 + 4x + 3 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = -3$
23.  $x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = 3$
24.  $x^2 + 4x - 5 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = -5$
25.  $x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = 5$
26.  $x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = 5$
27.  $x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$   $x_1 = +2$   $x_2 = -6$
28.  $x^2 + 6x - 7 = 0$   $x_1 = +1$   $x_2 = -7$
29.  $x^2 + 6x + 5 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = -5$
30.  $x^2 - 6x + 5 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = 5$
31.  $x^2 + 6x + 8 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = -4$
32.  $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = 4$
33.  $x^2 + 8x + 15 = 0$   $x_1 = -3$   $x_2 = -5$
34.  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$   $x_1 = 3$   $x_2 = 5$
35.  $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$   $x_1 = 3$   $x_2 = -5$
36.  $x^2 - 2x - 15 = 0$   $x_1 = -3$   $x_2 = 5$
- $b = 0$
37.  $(x+4)^2 + 2x^2 = 2x(x+4) + 20$   $x_1 = +2$   $x_2 = -2$
38.  $(x-5)^2 + 4x^2 - 20 = 2x(2x-5) + 6$   $x_1 = +1$   $x_2 = -1$
39.  $(x-3)^2 - 11x = 17(2-x)$   $x_1 = +5$   $x_2 = -5$
40.  $(x-4)^2 - 5x = 13(4-x)$   $x_1 = +6$   $x_2 = -6$

41.  $(x+5)^2 - 6 = 10(x+10)$   $x_1 = +9$   $x_2 = -9$

42.  $3(x-2)^2 - 6(1-2x) = 0$  nincs megoldás

43.  $(x-8)(x-4) + 4 = 12(6-x)$   $x_1 = +6$   $x_2 = -6$

$c = 0$

44.  $10 + 44x - 2x^2 = 10(x+1)^2$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = 0$

45.  $3x(3x+2) + 4x = 3x^2$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = -\frac{5}{3}$

46.  $8x(3-x) + 2x^2 = 3x$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = \frac{7}{2}$

47.  $5x^2 + 8x = 2x^2 - 7x$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = -5$

48.  $7x^2 + 5x = x^2 + 2x$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = -\frac{1}{2}$

49.  $25 + 80x - 40x^2 = 5(4x+5)$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = \frac{3}{2}$

50.  $10x^2 - 10(x-3) = 4x^2 - 8x + 30$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = \frac{1}{3}$

51.  $(2x-3)(2x+3) + 45 = (x+6)^2$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = 4$

52.  $8x^2 - 16x + 36 = 9(x-2)^2$   $x_1 = 0$   $x_2 = 20$

Oldd meg a megoldóképlet segítségével a következő egyenleteket!

53.  $x^2 - x + \frac{1}{4} = 0$   $x = \frac{1}{2}$

54.  $x^2 + 3x + \frac{9}{4} = 0$   $x = \frac{3}{2}$

55.  $x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = -2$
56.  $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = 2$
57.  $x^2 - x - 2 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = 2$
58.  $x^2 + x - 2 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = -2$
59.  $x^2 + 5x + 4 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = -4$
60.  $x^2 - 5x + 4 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = 4$
61.  $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = -4$
62.  $x^2 - 3x - 4 = 0$   $x_1 = -1$   $x_2 = 4$
63.  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = -3$
64.  $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = 3$
65.  $x^2 + x - 6 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = -3$
66.  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = 3$
67.  $x^2 + 7x + 10 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = -5$
68.  $x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = 5$
69.  $x^2 + 3x - 10 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = -5$
70.  $x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = 5$
71.  $x^2 + 7x + 12 = 0$   $x_1 = -3$   $x_2 = -4$
72.  $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$   $x_1 = 3$   $x_2 = 4$
73.  $x^2 + x + 12 = 0$   $x_1 = 3$   $x_2 = -4$
74.  $x^2 - x + 12 = 0$   $x_1 = -3$   $x_2 = 4$
75.  $x^2 + 9x + 20 = 0$   $x_1 = -4$   $x_2 = -5$
76.  $x^2 - 9x + 20 = 0$   $x_1 = 4$   $x_2 = 5$
77.  $x^2 + x - 20 = 0$   $x_1 = 4$   $x_2 = -5$

78.  $x^2 - x - 20 = 0$   $x_1 = -4$   $x_2 = 5$
79.  $x^2 - 5x - 24 = 0$   $x_1 = +8$   $x_2 = -3$
80.  $6x^2 - x - 2 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{2}{3}$   $x_2 = -\frac{1}{2}$
81.  $15x^2 + 17x - 4 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{1}{5}$   $x_2 = -\frac{4}{3}$
82.  $8x^2 - 22x + 15 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{5}{4}$   $x_2 = +\frac{3}{2}$
83.  $10x^2 - 9x - 15 = 0$   $x_1 = +\frac{5}{2}$   $x_2 = -\frac{3}{5}$
84.  $\frac{3}{4}x^2 - 9x + 24 = 0$   $x_1 = 8$   $x_2 = 4$
85.  $2x^2 - \frac{9}{2}x + 1 = 0$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = \frac{1}{4}$
86.  $\frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x - 15 = 0$   $x_1 = 6$   $x_2 = -\frac{15}{4}$
87.  $x^2 - \frac{13}{2}x - 35 = 0$   $x_1 = 10$   $x_2 = -\frac{7}{2}$
88.  $\frac{1}{3}x^2 - \frac{7}{2}x - 6 = 0$   $x_1 = 12$   $x_2 = -\frac{3}{2}$
89.  $\frac{1}{7}x^2 - \frac{5}{2}x + 7 = 0$   $x_1 = 14$   $x_2 = \frac{7}{2}$
90.  $(3x-2)^2 + 2x^2 = 5x(x+3) - 17$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = \frac{7}{2}$
91.  $(2x+5)^2 + 8x^2 = 5x(x+3) + 10$  nincs megoldás
92.  $(3x-2)(2x+3) = (2x+1)^2 - (x-5)$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = -3$
93.  $(4x-5)(5x-3) = (4x-3)^2 - 3(2x-1)$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = \frac{3}{4}$
94.  $(2x-4)(2x+4) - 3 = (5x+4)^2 - 3(1-6x)$   $x_1 = -2$   $x_2 = -\frac{16}{21}$
95.  $(3x+6)^2 - 35 = (2x-1)^2 + 5(x^2 + 8x)$  minden valós szám

A gyökök kiszámolása nélkül dönts el, hány megoldása van az alábbi másodfokú egyenleteknek!

96.	$2x^2 - 3x + 1 = 0$	2
97.	$3x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$	2
98.	$4x^2 - 8x + 5 = 0$	0
99.	$8x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$	2
100.	$2x^2 - 8x + 8 = 0$	1
101.	$6x^2 - 10x + 5 = 0$	0
102.	$6x^2 - 8x + 3 = 0$	0
103.	$2x^2 - 12x + 18 = 0$	1

Írd fel az alábbi kifejezések gyöktényezős alakját!

104.	$x^2 - 12x + 32$	$(x - 8)(x - 4)$
105.	$3x^2 - 24x + 45$	$3(x - 5)(x - 3)$
106.	$2x^2 - 8x - 24$	$2(x - 6)(x + 2)$
107.	$x^2 - 2x - 35$	$(x - 7)(x + 5)$
108.	$-4x^2 - 12x + 160$	$-4(x - 5)(x + 8)$
109.	$x^2 + x - 6$	$(x - 2)(x + 3)$
110.	$2x^2 + 14x + 20$	$2(x + 2)(x + 5)$
111.	$3x^2 + 21x + 18$	$3(x + 1)(x + 6)$

Az egyenlet megoldása nélkül állapítsd meg gyökeinek összegét és szorzatát!

112.  $2x^2 + 16x + 12 = 0$  -8 és 6

113.  $3x^2 + 6x - 24 = 0$  -2 és -8

114.  $2x^2 - 4x - 20 = 0$  2 és -10

115.  $-4x^2 + 4x + 28 = 0$  1 és -7

116.  $x^2 + 6x - 8 = 0$  -6 és -8

117.  $x^2 - 4x + 2 = 0$  4 és 2

118.  $-3x^2 + 15x + 9 = 0$  5 és -3

119.  $-x^2 + 6x + 4 = 0$  6 és -4

Oldd meg a következő másodfokúra vezető egyenleteket!

120.  $\frac{2x-2}{x-3} - \frac{6x+4}{x+3} = \frac{3x+2}{x^2-9}$   $x_1 = 4$   $x_2 = -\frac{1}{4}$

121.  $\frac{4x-9}{x-2} - \frac{3x+1}{x+2} = \frac{2x-1}{x^2-4}$   $x_1 = 3$   $x_2 = -5$

122.  $\frac{6x+4}{x+4} - \frac{x-2}{x-4} = \frac{7x-2}{x^2-16}$   $x_1 = 6$   $x_2 = -\frac{1}{5}$

123.  $\frac{4x+1}{2x-3} = \frac{6x+4}{4x^2-9} - \frac{12x+3}{2x+3}$   $x_1 = 1$   $x_2 = -\frac{5}{16}$

124.  $\frac{10x+1}{3x+1} - \frac{3x-1}{3x-1} = \frac{30x+10}{9x^2-1}$   $x_1 = 2$   $x_2 = -\frac{5}{21}$

Oldd meg a következő másodfokúra visszavezethető egyenleteket!

125.  $x^4 - 13x^2 + 36 = 0$  3; -3; 2; -2
126.  $x^4 - 17x^2 + 16 = 0$  4; -4; 1; -1
127.  $x^4 - 3x^2 - 4 = 0$  2; -2
128.  $x^6 - 7x^3 - 8 = 0$  2; -1
129.  $x^6 + 35x^3 + 216 = 0$  -2; -3
130.  $x^6 + 26x^3 - 27 = 0$  1; -3
131.  $(x^2 + x)^2 - 18(x^2 + x) + 72 = 0$  -4; -3; 2; 3
132.  $(x^2 - 3x)^2 - 50(x^2 - 3x) + 400 = 0$  -5; -2; 5; 8
133.  $3(x - 2)^4 + 15(x - 2)^2 - 108 = 0$   $x_1 = 4$   $x_2 = 0$
134.  $(x^2 - 3x + 2)^2 - 18(x^2 - 3x + 2) + 72 = 0$  -2; -1; 4; 5
135.  $(x^2 + 2x - 16)^2 - 7(x^2 + 2x - 16) - 8 = 0$  -6; -5; 3; 4
136.  $(x^2 + 2x - 5)^2 - 13(x^2 + 2x - 5) + 30 = 0$  -5; -4; 2; 3
137.  $(6x^2 - 7x)^2 - 2(6x^2 - 7x) - 3 = 0$   $-\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{6}; 1; \frac{3}{2}$
138.  $4(x^2 - 10x + 26)^2 - 24(x^2 - 10x + 24) - 28 = 0$  3; 5; 7
139.  $(x^2 + 3x - 21)^2 + 4(x^2 + 3x - 20) - 81 = 0$  -7; -5; 2; 4

Oldd meg a következő másodfokú egyenlőtlenségeket!

140.  $3x^2 - 8x \leq 2x^2 - 5x + 4$  [-1; 4]
141.  $4x^2 - 2x \leq 5x^2 + 3x - 14$  ] $-\infty$ ; -7]  $\cup$  [2;  $\infty$  [



142.  $5x^2 - x - 10 \geq 2x^2 + 6x - 20$  minden valós szám
143.  $2x^2 - 2x > 3x^2 + 2x - 6$   $[-6; 2]$
144.  $4x^2 - x \geq 3x^2 + 2x - 28$   $] -\infty; -4] \cup [7; \infty [$
145.  $5x^2 + 2x + 16 < 6x^2 + 8x$   $] -\infty; -8] \cup [2; \infty [$
146.  $3x^2 - 2x + 4 < 2x^2 + 2x - 1$  nincs megoldás
147.  $2x^2 + 7x + 30 > 5x^2 - 2x$   $[-2; 5]$
148.  $5x^2 - x \geq 3x^2 + 7x + 10$   $] -\infty; -1] \cup [5; \infty [$
149.  $5x^2 + 2x - 15 < 4x^2 + 4x$   $[-3; 5]$
150.  $8x^2 + 6x + 12 < 5x^2 + 2x$  nincs megoldás
151.  $4x^2 + 7x + 6 \geq x^2 + 5x$  minden valós szám
152.  $3x^2 + 6x - 9 > 0$   $] -\infty; -3[ \cup ]1; \infty [$
153.  $x^2 + 5x - 4 > -2x^2 + 2x + 2$   $] -\infty; -2[ \cup ]1; \infty [$
154.  $-2x^2 - 4x + 30 \geq 0$   $[-5; 3]$
155.  $6x^2 - x + 1 \leq 2x^2 - 6x - 9$  nincs megoldás

## Négyzetgyökös egyenletek

156.  $\sqrt{2x-5} + 2 = x - 2$   $x = 7$
157.  $\sqrt{3x+4} - 3 = 2x - 7$   $x = 4$
158.  $2x - 3 = \sqrt{19 - 2x} + 4$   $x = 5$
159.  $4x + 2 = \sqrt{9 - 5x} - 1$   $x = 0$
160.  $6x - \sqrt{12 - 3x} = 3$   $x = 1$
161.  $5x - \sqrt{3x - 2} = 8$   $x = 2$

Oldd meg az alábbi másodfokú egyenletrendszereket!

162. (1)  $2x - y = 4$  (2)  $x \cdot y = 6$  (3; 2) (-1; -6)

163. (1)  $x - y = 3$  (2)  $x^2 + y^2 = 17$  (4; 1) (-1; -4)

164. (1)  $2x + y = 6$  (2)  $x \cdot y = -8$  (4; -2) (-1; 8)

165. (1)  $y - 5x = 13$  (2)  $x^2 + y^2 = 13$  (-3; -2) (-2; 3)

166. (1)  $\frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{6}$  (2)  $x - y = 1$  (-2; -3) (3; 2)

167. (1)  $\frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{4}{5}$  (2)  $x - y = 4$  (-1; -5) (5; 1)

168. (1)  $2x - y = -2$  (2)  $x^2 + 4 = 2y$  (0; 2) (4; 10)

169. (1)  $y - 2x = 0$  (2)  $x^2 = 4y - 16$  (4; 8)

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